# Faculty Research in Chemistry at UCA

## Table of Contents

For more information on each professor's research please see the links below.

Analytical Chemistry		
Dr. Mauldin	He is currently working on a project involving Green Chemistry in which molybdenum (Mo) levels in waste from teaching labs is chemically treated and converted to an environmentally-safe form, using atomic absorption spectroscopy to measure Mo levels in treated versus untreated chemical waste.	
Dr. Yarberry	Her primary current interest is in the field of chemical education.	
Biochemistry		
Dr. Dunlap	Her research is on calcium regulated proteins.	
Dr. Isom	Her research involves the computational analysis of 3D biomacromolecular structures.	
Dr. Kelley	Her research interest is in the field of retinoid metabolism.	
Inorganic Chemistry		
Dr. Desrochers	His research studies the coordination chemistry of metal ions.	
Dr. Massey	Her research focuses on making molecules to transform carbon dioxide into an alternative fuel source and developing new methods to improve learning chemistry.	
<u>Dr. Yang</u>	His research focuses on the nitrous oxide and carbon dioxide activation and construction of dynamic coordination polymer materials	
Organic Chemistry		
Dr. Barnett	Her research is focused on the development and design of methods for sustainable catalysis.	
Dr. Carter	His research interests include investigating the role played by free radical intermediates in the damage of biologically important molecules.	

Dr. Naumiec	His research is on the development of drug candidates to treat tropical diseases.
Dr. Tarkka	The goals of his research project are new methods for protein purification and quantification of sulfur-containing amino acids.
Physical Chemistry	
Dr. Dooley	Her research involves the measurement of aerosol optical properties using pulsed laser cavity ring-down spectroscopy.
Dr. Long	Her research focuses on modeling how DNA interacts with metal nanoparticles using computational methods.
Dr. Taylor	His research focuses on the chemistry of gas phase ions with a variety of small molecules.

## **Analytical Chemistry**



Dr. Robert Mauldin has conducted research in environmental applications in analytical chemistry, including air pollution brought about by burning coal, the fate of herbicides and the production of tropospheric ozone. At present, his interests involve the use of atomic absorption spectroscopy to measure levels of heavy metals in environmental samples. For more information please see his faculty <u>page</u>.



Dr. Faith Yarberry was trained as an analytical chemist. Her primary current interest is in the field of chemical education. She is interested in developing new laboratory exercises and works with secondary educators to improve the preparedness of students entering college chemistry courses. For more information please see her faculty page.

#### **Biochemistry**



Dr. Dunlap graduated from UCA in 2007 and went on to receive her PhD in Molecular and Cellular Biochemistry from the University of Kentucky. Her research studies the changes in calcium concentrations can transmit messages within a cell. The protein calmodulin can translate these calcium messages. When calcium concentration increases, calmodulin binds to and changes the shape of other proteins. The change in shape of calmodulin's target proteins changes their function, turning them on or off depending on the protein and cell type.



Dr. Lori Isom specializes in the elegant, intricate field of Biochemistry. Her research involves the computational analysis of 3D biomacromolecular structures including proteins, DNA, RNA as well as protein/DNA complexes. The primary focus of her research is the investigation of the effect of cation (positively-charged atoms or molecules) binding on macromolecular structure. Such influence on nucleic acid and/or protein structure promotes proper folding and activity of the macromolecule and may be involved in cellular processes such as gene activation, DNA replication and repair, all of which are components that when malfunctioning can lead to the

development of cancer and other diseases. For more information please see her website.



Dr. Melissa Kelley is a biochemist. Her research interest is in the field of retinoid metabolism. Vitamin A (retinol) and its analogs, retinoids, are essential for many critical life processes including regulating cellular communication. Abnormal cellular communication culminates in various disease states including cancer, Alzheimers, and rheumatoid arthritis. Retinoid metabolism is an integral part of regulating cellular communication. Although the

communication cascades are well defined, the particular molecules responsible for prompting these cascades remains poorly defined. The Kelley laboratory focuses on identifying the biologically active metabolites of retinol that mediate cellular adhesion and proliferation. For more information please see her <u>website</u>.

#### **Inorganic Chemistry**



Dr. Patrick Desrochers and his research students study the coordination chemistry of metal ions. These include early and late transition metals from chromium and molybdenum, through iron and rhodium, to nickel, copper, and zinc. When properly controlled, these ions elicit desirable behavior like amino acid selectivity (nickel), heterogeneous polymerization catalysis (rhodium), interesting magnetic characteristics (iron), and reversible binding of small molecules and substrates (CO, NH3, BH4, HCCH; nickel, copper, chromium) of interest in industrial reactions and hydrogenrich storage materials. This control results from using facial

scorpionate chelates that are specifically designed for electronic, steric, and reusable ultility. Most recently work in my lab has focused on anchoring these chemical systems to plastic substrates to improve their recyclability and use in applications ranging from protein purification to small-molecule sensors, reusable heterogeneous catalysts, and tailored magnetic materials. For more information please see his <u>website</u>.



Dr. Marsha Massey is an organometallic chemist with particular interest in the areas of alternative energy catalysis and chemical education. Students with interest in working on projects in either (or both!) areas are encouraged to contact Dr. Massey.

Alternative Energy Catalysis: Dr. Massey's research in this area focuses on designing small molecule catalysts for producing fuels from the greenhouse gas carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). Her approach utilizes molecules containing transition

metals (Mn, Ru, Fe) to activate CO<sub>2</sub> after applying electricity to the solution. Ideally, this electricity will be sourced from energy harvested from solar panels, thus storing the energy produced from sunlight! *Chemical Education*: Dr. Massey welcomes an opportunity to work with students on developing new course materials or programs which can help people learn chemistry. Currently, she is interested in using peer motivation and mentoring to improve student learning at the college level. This includes studying, designing, and conducting supplemental instruction (SI) sessions for students in first- and second-level chemistry courses. Future projects may include:

- developing educational videos or websites for introducing chemistry to new audiences
- designing new and fun laboratory modules for UCA and/or high school chemistry classes

For more information, contact Dr. Massey at marsham@uca.edu.



Dr. Lei Yang's research seeks to the development of synthetic inorganic functional molecules and materials: (1) Model complexes of the active sites of metal containing enzymes; (2) Transition metal compounds with novel structural features and spectroscopic properties; (3) Small molecular activation by transition metal complexes. Currently, his research program focuses on the nitrous oxide and carbon dioxide activation and construction of dynamic

coordination polymer materials. The general approach is design and synthesize organic ligand systems to support transition metal ion to obtain the materials with novel functions. Students have opportunities to learn organic/inorganic synthesis, X-ray crystallography, spectroscopic characterization (NMR, FT-IR, UV-vis, CV, MS and EPR) and Schlenk line techniques. For more information please see his <u>website</u>.

#### **Organic Chemistry**



Dr. Barnett is an organic chemist. Her research is focused on the development and design of methods for sustainable catalysis. Specifically, we aim to activate and break bonds in biopolymers to produce carbon-based fuels from renewable resources using transition metal catalysis. Other interests include the use of catalysis to degrade bio-based plastics as a means of chemical recycling. The chemistry involved is rooted in organic and inorganic chemistry fundamentals. Student researchers in the group will learn skills in synthetic chemistry

methods and advanced instrumentation techniques. For more information please see her website.



Dr. Carter specializes in bioorganic chemistry. His research interests include investigating the role played by free radical intermediates in the damage of biologically important molecules such as DNA and proteins. These radical intermediates can be generated by photochemical activation of chemically synthesized precursor molecules. For more information please see his faculty <u>page</u>.



Dr. Gregory Naumiec, an organic chemist, joined the chemistry faculty at UCA in 2015, filling the vacancy left open by the passing of Dr. Jerry Manion. Greg plans to involve undergraduate students in laboratory research at UCA, with an emphasis on the development of drug candidates to treat tropical diseases. For more information please see his <u>website</u>.



Dr. Richard Tarkka has historically focused his research on developing methods to synthesize polymers with uniform size distribution. Currently, he is collaborating with Prof. Patrick Desrochers of the UCA Chemistry Department. Their project focuses on the synthesis of new solid-supported organic ligands, and the use of these systems, when coordinated with metal ions, in the selective binding of specific amino acids and peptide sequences. The ultimate goals of the project are new methods for protein purification and quantification of sulfur-containing amino acids. For more information please see his faculty <u>page</u>.

### **Physical Chemistry**



Dr. Dooley is a physical chemist with a special interest in the area of atmospheric chemistry. She received a BS in Chemistry and Mathematics from UCA in 2004, and a PhD in Chemistry from Texas A&M University in 2009. Her research involves the measurement of aerosol optical properties using pulsed laser cavity ring-down spectroscopy.



Dr. Long is a computational physical chemist with training in combined quantum and classical methods for modeling condensed phase chemistry. Her current research validates computational methods for modeling DNA binding to metal nanoparticles. DNA is increasingly used as a material in the development of nanoscale devices, such as biosensors. The electronic properties of DNA and metal nanoparticles and their relative size presents a challenge for current computational methods. Her research aims to identify an accurate and computationally efficient approach to model DNA-nanoparticle binding.



Dr. Bill Taylor is trained in the areas of physical chemistry and instrumentation design. His research focuses on the chemistry of gas phase ions with a variety of small molecules. In particular, He is interested in fundamental parameters influencing the product formation in reactions involving the activation of bonds by gas phase metal ions. The essential goal of this work is to gain an understanding of factors influencing reaction outcomes; however, these processes also have potential implications

with respect to catalysis. For more information please see his faculty page.