## **UCA CPE Seminar**

## Arkansas State Board Ethics: Board Update

December 8, 2023

Accountancy Law Changes

Effective April 12, 2023

#### > A.C.A. 17-12-201 – Board Creation

- > Removed old PA requirement
- > Removed age requirement from non-CPA member
- Removed 5-year reappointment waiting period. Members can now serve 2 consecutive 5-year terms if reappointed

#### > Emergency Clause

- An emergency was declared to exist and immediately necessary so that the Act would become effective on the date it was signed by the governor
  - ▶ 2 appointments unfilled from August 2022
  - ▶1 Board member passed away suddenly in December 2022
  - ▶1 Board member resigned in March 2023

# **Proposed Board Rule Changes**

**Proposed Effective Date** January 1, 2024

#### > **Rule 3.7 – Granting of Credit Requirements**

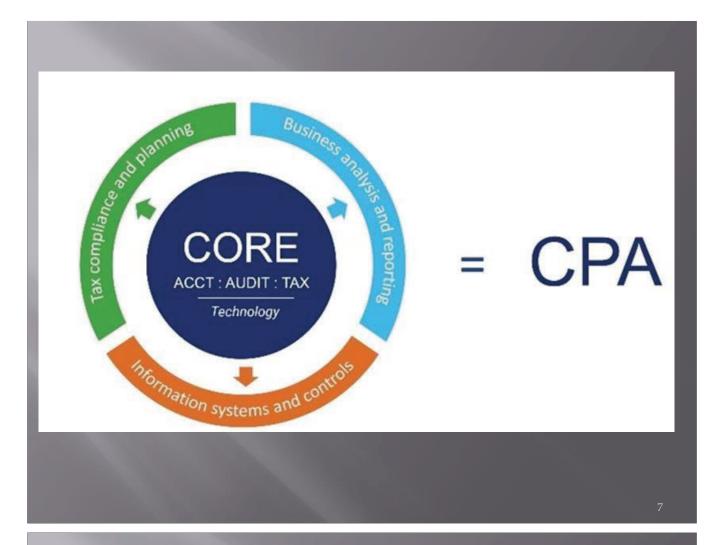
- Change the test section credit window from 18 months to 30 months
- Change the date that the test section credit window begins from the date the applicant sat for the exam to the date that the exam score was released
- > Update the rule for the new CPA exam structure

#### Rule 13.3(i) Programs Which Qualify – Non-Resident Licensee

Allow non-resident licensees to meet the Arkansas CPE requirements if they meet the CPE requirements for renewal of a certificate/license in the state in which the licensee's principal place of business is located

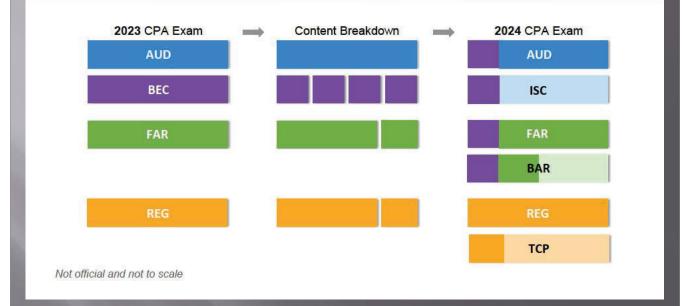
## **CPA** Evolution

**Exam Structure and Expected Dates of Implementation** 



- Strong Core with accounting, auditing, and taxation/regulation along with a recognition of the impact of technology
- No new education or experience requirements to sit for the Exam
- > Exam sections can be taken in any order
- Candidates don't have the option to pass additional Disciplines
- Discipline passed will not differentiate the license granted

#### What Happened to BEC?



#### 2024 Test Administration Schedule / Score Release Timeline\*

| Quarter | Core<br>Test Dates | Core<br>Score Reports | Discipline<br>Test Dates | Discipline<br>Score Reports |
|---------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 24Q1    | Jan 10 – Mar 26    | Jun 3                 | Jan 10 – Feb 6           | Apr 23                      |
| 24Q2    | Apr 1– Jun 25      | Jul 30                | Apr 20 – May 19          | Jun 27                      |
| 24Q3    | Jul 1 – Sep 25     | Approx Nov 1          | Jul 1 - 31               | Sep 10                      |
| 24Q4    | Oct 1 – Dec 26     | Early Feb 2025**      | Oct 1 - 31               | Dec 10                      |

\*All dates are subject to change.

\*\* Could be throughout the 24Q4 window

The Uniform CPA Examination

Last day to apply for BEC:
 10/01/2023 (1st time applicants)
 11/12/2023 (Re-exam applicants)

- First day to apply for new discipline:
  > 11/27/2023
- Last day of testing:
  > 12/15/2023
- > 1<sup>st</sup> day of testing for new model:
  > 01/10/2024
- New exam fees effective 08/05/2023:
  > \$254.80 plus section fees

Complaint Statistics from 2000 through 2021

| 1. Failure to Renew           | 21%   |  |
|-------------------------------|-------|--|
| 2. Holding Out as a CPA/Acct  | 13%   |  |
| 3. Practice Review (PR/QR)    | 10.5% |  |
| 4. Unregistered Firms         | 8%    |  |
| 5. Reinstatement of a license | 7.7%  |  |
| 6. Failure to Respond         | 7.5%  |  |
| 7. Sanctions                  | 6%    |  |
| 8. Allegations                | 6%    |  |
| 9. Inactive Status Violations | 5%    |  |
| 10.CPE Violations             | 5%    |  |
|                               |       |  |

## 1. Failure to Renew (21%)

| Hearing   |   | 33%                   |
|---|---|-----------------------|
| Revoked   | 98%   |                       |
| Reinstated  | 1%  |                       |
| Suspended   | 1%  |                       |
| Reinstated  |   | 30%                   |
| Compliance State<br>Consent Order<br>Fees: Inactive<br>Active | ement 22%<br>8%<br>\$245 - \$745<br>\$360 - \$860 |                       |
| Surrendered   |   | 18%                   |
| Other   |   | 19%                   |
| Includes retired, re  | etired-in-lieu and                                | d surrendered-in-lieu |

## **2. Holding Out (13%)**

### Type of Violation

| Holding out as a CPA         | 81% |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Holding out as an Accountant | 19% |

### Type of Violator

| Non-licensee                            | 38% |
|---|-----|
| Lapsed/Expired                          | 25% |
| Out-of-state licensee                   | 21% |
| Licensee                                | 8%  |
| (e.g., holding out employees, firm name | s)  |
| Revoked/Void/Surrendered                | 7%  |

## Holding Out (continued)

| Closed w/Probable Cause, NFA | 56% |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Compliance Statement         | 19% |
| Consent Order                | 11% |
| Closed – No Probable Cause   | 8%  |
| Revoked/Surrendered          | 5%  |

# Example

### 3. Practice Review (10.5%)

#### Consent Order

#### 58%

| QR Failures    | 38% (Addt'I CPE, Pre-issuance, Limitation or penalty) |
|----------------|---|
| QR Violations  | 30% (Penalty, Pre-issuance or Limitation)             |
| PR Violations  | 16% (\$1,000 - \$10,000 penalty)                      |
| PR Withdrawals | 13% (Limitation)                                      |
| PR Failures    | 3% (AICPA remediation)                                |
|                |   |

#### Compliance Acheived

#### 14%

#### Closed With Probable Cause NFA

Complied with PR/QR requirements, Withdrew from Peer Review, Deceased, Retired and cleaning old files

#### Other

19%

9%

Closed NPC (sold business, no violation) Compliance Statement (penalty, pre-issuance) Hearing (revocation, penalty) Surrendered, Retired, In Lieu, In process (5%)

# Example

| 0 |
|---|
|   |
|   |

| 4. Unregistered Firms (8%)  |       |
|---|-------|
| Closed with Probable Cause, NFA   | 42%   |
| Licensed firm timely, changed entity name of dissolved entity   | r     |
| Compliance Statement (\$110 - \$1,500 penalty)  | 33%   |
| Consent Order (\$1,000 - \$5,500 penalty)   | 15%   |
| Other   | 10%   |
| Closed – No Probable Cause (corrected bus<br>name & not holding out; no violation)<br>Hearing (penalty)<br>Surrendered, Surrendered-in-lieu | iness |

## **5. Reinstatements (7¾%)**

#### License Status

| Void        | 41% |
|-------------|-----|
| Revoked     | 30% |
| Surrendered | 15% |
| Lapsed      | 12% |

## Result

| Consent Order (fees with or w/o penalty)     | 78%  |
|--|------|
| Compliance Statement (reinstated same year)  | 5%   |
| With Probable Cause (reinstatement denied)   | 5%   |
| No Probable Cause (did not complete process) | 4.5% |
| In Process                                   | 4.5% |
| Hearing (reinstatement denied)               | 3%   |

Example

| 6. Failure to Respon   |                   |     |
|--|-------------------|-----|
| Quality/Practice Review<br>CPE Audit                           | 66%<br>34%        |     |
| Compliance Statement   |                   | 38% |
| Closed with Probable Caus                                      | e NFA             | 27% |
| Other  |                   | 17% |
| Surrendered-in-lieu<br>Closed – NPC<br>In process, Surr, Ret'd | 41%<br>41%<br>18% |     |
| Hearing  |                   | 12% |
| Consent Order  |                   | 6%  |

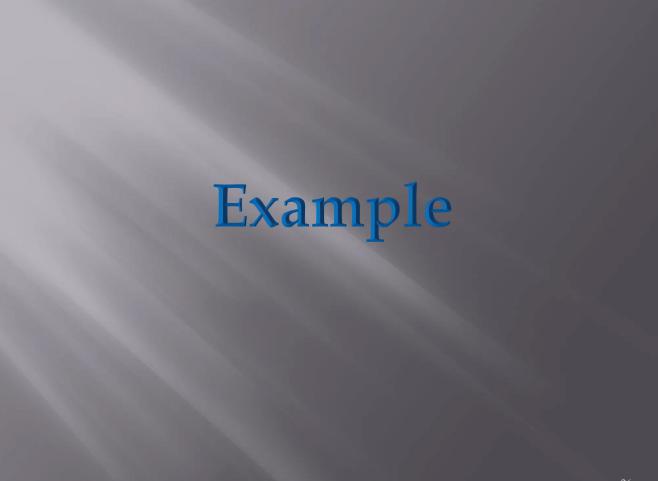
7. Sanctions (6%)

| Other State Consent Order   | 32% |     |
|---|-----|-----|
| CAFA  | 16% |     |
| SEC   | 15% |     |
| DWI/DUI   | 9%  |     |
| AICPA/PCAOB/DOL/DOJ   | 9%  |     |
| Partner Misconduct  | 4%  |     |
| Felony/Misdemeanor  | 4%  |     |
| Lawsuit   | 3%  |     |
| Other   | 8%  |     |
| And the second se |     |     |
| Closed - WPC  |     | 56% |
| Closed - NPC  |     | 36% |
| Consent Order/CS/Hearing  |     | 6%  |
| In Process  |     | 2%  |

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## 8. Allegations (6%)

| Conduct Discreditable | 27% |  |
|-----------------------|-----|--|
| Negligence            | 14% |  |
| Fraud                 | 10% |  |
| Taxes                 | 9%  |  |
| Billing               | 4%  |  |
| Standards             | 4%  |  |
| Other                 | 17% |  |
| Undefined             | 15% |  |
|                       |     |  |
| Closed - NPC          | 67% |  |
| Closed - WPC          | 21% |  |



## **9. Inactive Status Violations (5%)**

| 38% |
|-----|
| 17% |
| 16% |
| 9%  |
| 9%  |
| 6%  |
| 5%  |
|     |
|     |

| working in Public Accounting | 33% |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Holding Out                  | 24% |
| Performing Services          | 22% |
| Holds PTIN                   | 19% |



| 10. CPE (4.75%)   |                          |  |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| CPE Violation   |                          | 47%  |
| Compliance Stmt<br>Consent Order<br>Close NPC<br>Hearing                | 39%<br>20%<br>20%<br>7%  | (\$320; inaccurate reptg)<br>(\$1,264; false reporting)<br>(waivers granted)<br>(\$3K; false reporting plus) |
| CPE Audit Failure   |                          | 33%  |
| Revoked<br>Hearing<br>Consent Order<br>Surrendered-in-lieu              | 31%<br>19%<br>13%<br>13% | (\$100 - \$1,100 penalty)<br>(Revoked, Suspended, Limitation)<br>(\$1,000 - \$1,500 penalty)                 |
| CPE Audit Violation   |                          | 20%  |
| Hearing<br>Surrendered-in-lieu<br>Compliance Statement<br>Consent Order | 21%<br>21%               | (Revoked or 2K – 20K penalty)<br>(\$510 avg penalty)<br>(\$1,500 - \$3,000 penalty)                          |

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## **11. Rule/Law Violations (4.5%)**

## **Other (6%)**

| Violated Board Order      | 1.9% |
|---------------------------|------|
| Holding records           | 1.8% |
| Miscellaneous             | 0.7% |
| Conduct Rule violation    | 0.5% |
| Assoc w unregistered firm | 0.5% |
| Misleading Name/Adv.      | 0.3% |
| Branch Office violation   | 0.2% |

# Violation: Yes or No

# Investigation Difficulties



Board staff members are always available to answer any questions about this course or any accountancy statutes or Board rules.

www.arkansas.gov/asbpa

tim.montgomery@arkansas.gov

The Board is here to help every Arkansas CPA licensee